Progression Map for Secondary Order Concepts

Similarity and	EYFS	KS1	Year 3 and 4
Difference	Know the similarities and differences between: • themselves and others • families • communities • traditions	Start to understand life was different for different people in the past: • rich and poor • male and female Start to understand that this may have been different in different places at the same time.	Identify how life was different for different people in the past: • rich and poor • make and female • different cultures and races • different religions Identify that this may have been different in different places at the same time.
Possible Questions	What is the same? What is different?	What is the same for everyone? How would life of a person have been different? Who would this have been different for?	Can you give an example of how life was different for someone who was there? Was this the same everywhere? How was it different?
Change and	EYFS	KS1	Year 3 and 4
Continuity	Can talk about: Changes that have happened to themselves.	 Can begin to identify: old and new things in a picture what was the different and what was the same when their parents and grandparents were children 	Can identify between and within periods: • Things that stayed the same • Things that changed Make links between events over time. Begin to note the similarities and differences: • within current period of history being studied • when current period of history being studied is compared to previous periods that have been studied
Possible Questions	What has stayed the same? What is different?	What has stayed the same? Why? What has changed? Give an example. Is it still like that today?	What has stayed the same? Why? What has changed? Why and how? What other period of history is that the same as?

			What other period of history is that different to? Is it still like that today? Why?
Significance	EYFS	KS1	Year 3 and 4
	Recognise and describe a special object. Recognise and describe a special time or event in their life (self, family or friends).	Talk about who or what was important (eg in simple historical account). Talk about why they (who or what) were important and what changed/happened	Identify historically significant people and events from a period of history and what they did/happened. Begin to identify why what they did (or what happened) was important and how it changed things for people.
Possible Questions	Can you tell me why that is special? Can you tell me what happened?	Who was an important person? What did this person do? What important thing happened? What changed after this?	Why was this person important? What did this person do that was important? What important thing happened and what changed as a result?
Causation and	EYFS	KS1	Year 3 and 4
Consequence	Question why things happen and give explanations. Begin to identify what made something happen.	Begin to recognise that significant events happened because of a cause. Begin to understand that aspects of life changed following an event.	Identify reasons for and results of people's actions understand why people may have had to do something. Offer a reasonable explanation for some events.
			Address and devise historical questions about cause. Comment on the importance of cause and effects for some key events.